

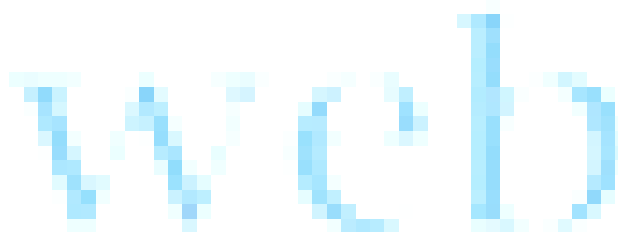


X3DOM:

***Next-Generation Web3D Applications
on Open Standards and Open Source***

Web3D Consortium

www.web3d.org



Abstracting Rendering Layer with Scene Graphs

Extensible 3D (X3D)

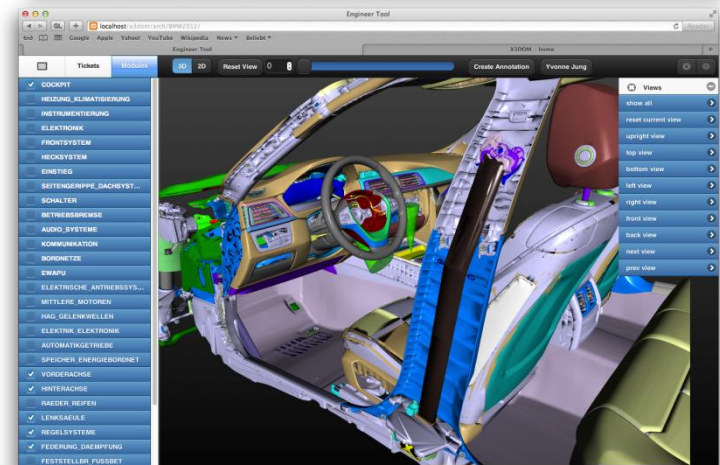
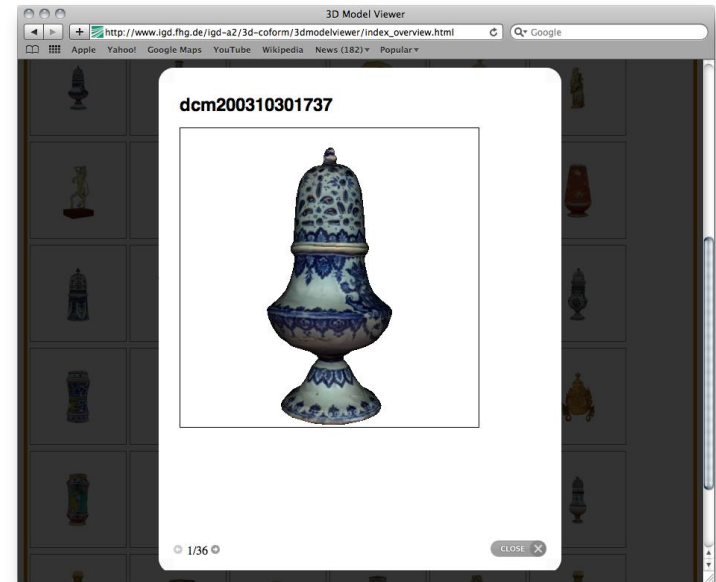
- Refactored VRML descendant - new features, multiple encodings (XML, binary, utf-8)
- Open ISO-Standard Scene graph

X3DOM

- Profile of X3D integrating with W3C infrastructure (HTML5, CSS, DOM)
- Liberal Open Source (Javascript / WebGL)

3D Information inside the Web

- Websites (have) become Web applications
- Increasing interest in 3D for
 - Product presentation
 - Visualization of abstract information
 - Experiencing Cultural Heritage data etc.
 - Supporting decision making, e.g. in Virtual Engineering
- Enhancing user experience with more sophisticated visualizations
 - Yesterday: Flash-based site with videos
 - Today: Immersive 3D inside Browsers



X3DOM – Declarative (X)3D in HTML5

Completes today's graphics technologies

2D
(Final HTML5 spec)

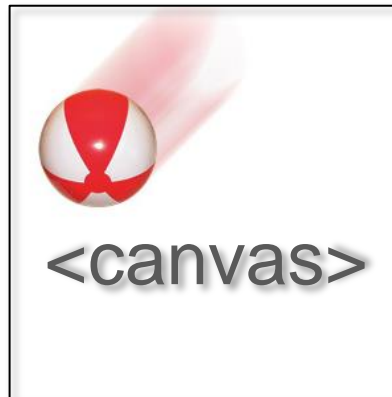
Declarative
Scene-graph
Part of HTML document
DOM Integration
CSS / Events



3D
(No W3C spec yet)

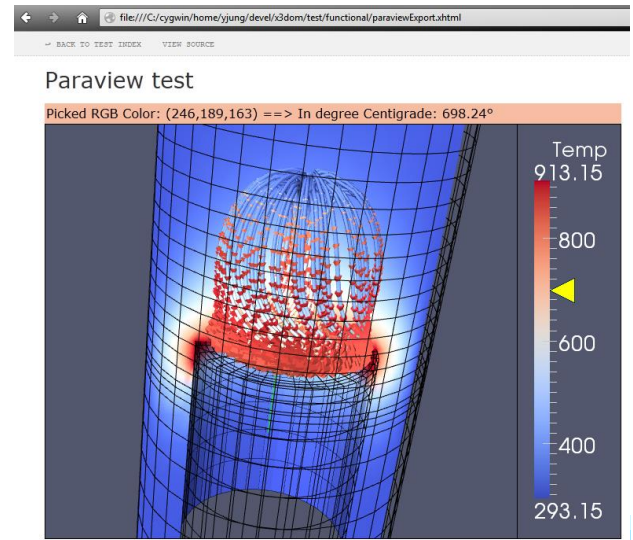
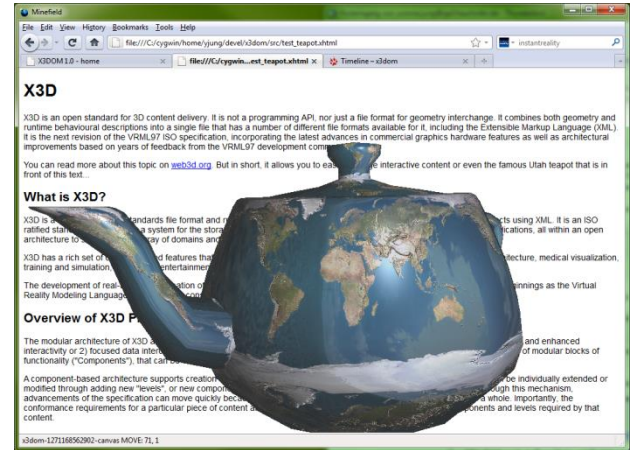


Imperative
Procedural API
Drawing context
Flexible



OpenGL + GLSL on the Web: WebGL

- JavaScript Binding for OpenGL ES 2.0 in Web Browser
 - → Firefox, Chrome, Safari, Opera
- Only GLSL shader based, no fixed function pipeline
 - No variables from GL state
 - No Matrix stack, etc.
- HTML5 `<canvas>` element provides 3D rendering context
 - `gl = canvas.getContext('webgl');`
- API calls via GL object
 - X3D via X3DOM framework
 - <http://www.x3dom.org>



X3DOM Example 1: Interactive Car Configurator

Interaction via standard Web technologies (e.g. JavaScript Events etc.)

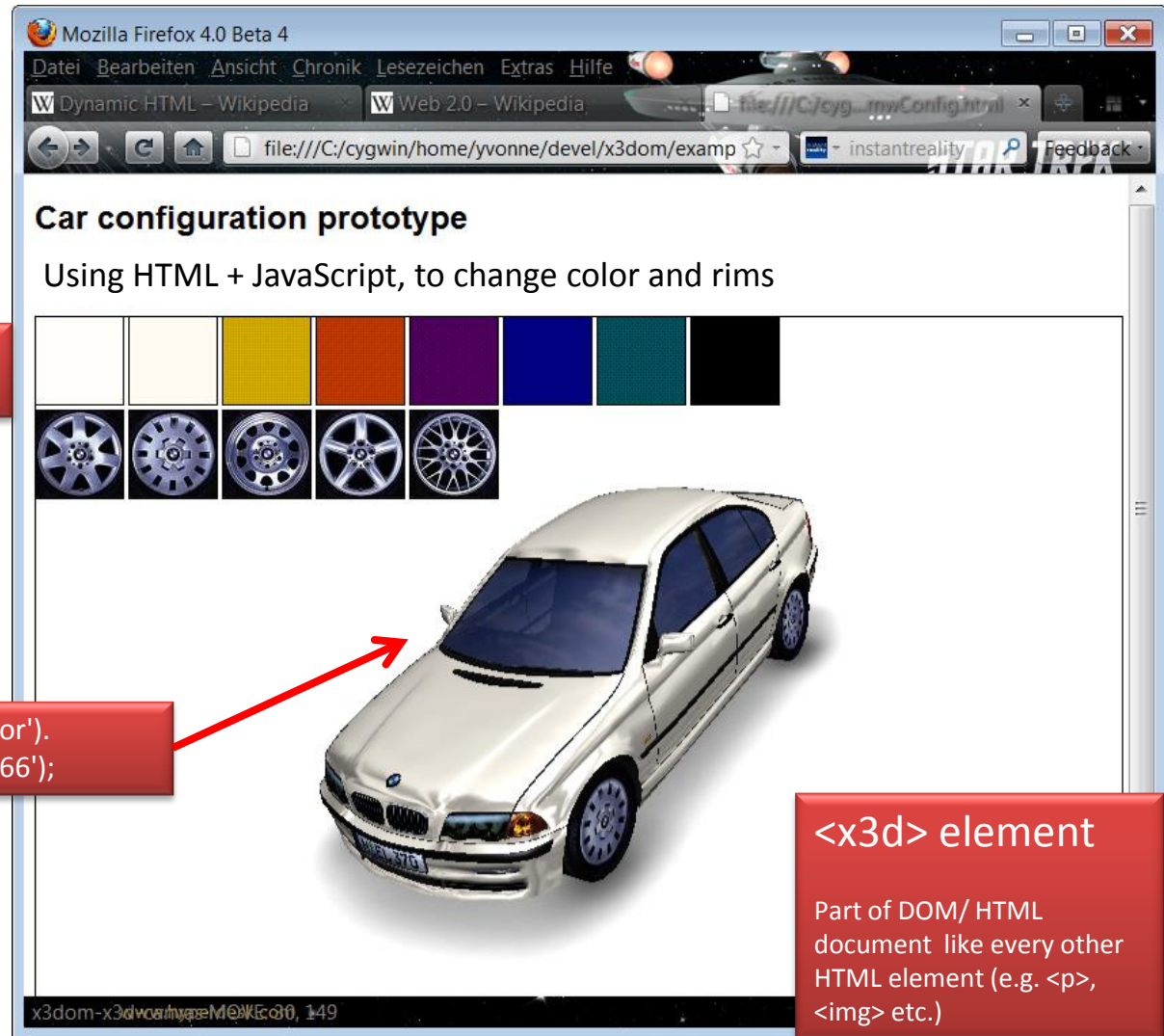
```

```

Click on element...

```
document.getElementById('body_color').
setAttribute("diffuseColor", '#000066');
```

...causes attribute change of <texture> url (i.e., other wheel rims appear)



<x3d> element

Part of DOM/ HTML document like every other HTML element (e.g. <p>, etc.)

X3DOM Example 2: Painting Textures of 3D Objects

Canvas Path Test - Mozilla Firefox 4.0 Beta 4

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Chronik Lesezeichen Extras Hilfe

Dynamic HTML - Wikipedia Web 2.0 - Wikipedia Canvas Path Test

file:///C:/cygwin/home/yvonne/dev/x3dom/src/test_canvas.html

instantreality Feedback

47.62 fps
anim: 0
traverse: 0
sort: 7
render: 1
#Tris: 104
#Pnts: 122

Paint the texture!

Choose background color:

000000

Clear image with background color:

Reset

Choose pen color:

1A2B22

HTML5 <canvas> element

Painted image used as texture on 3D object

<x3d> element

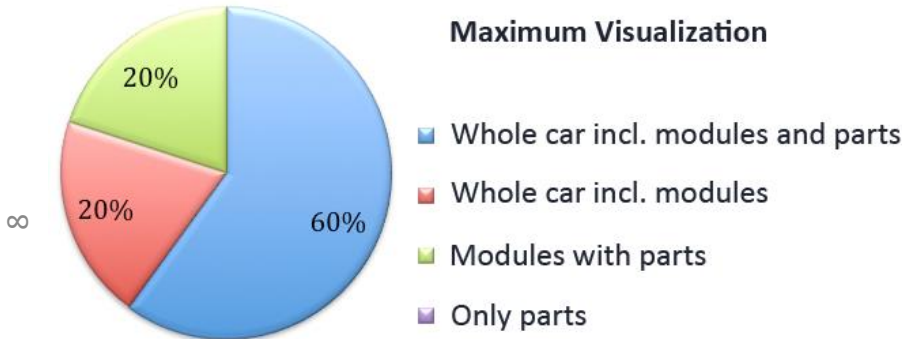
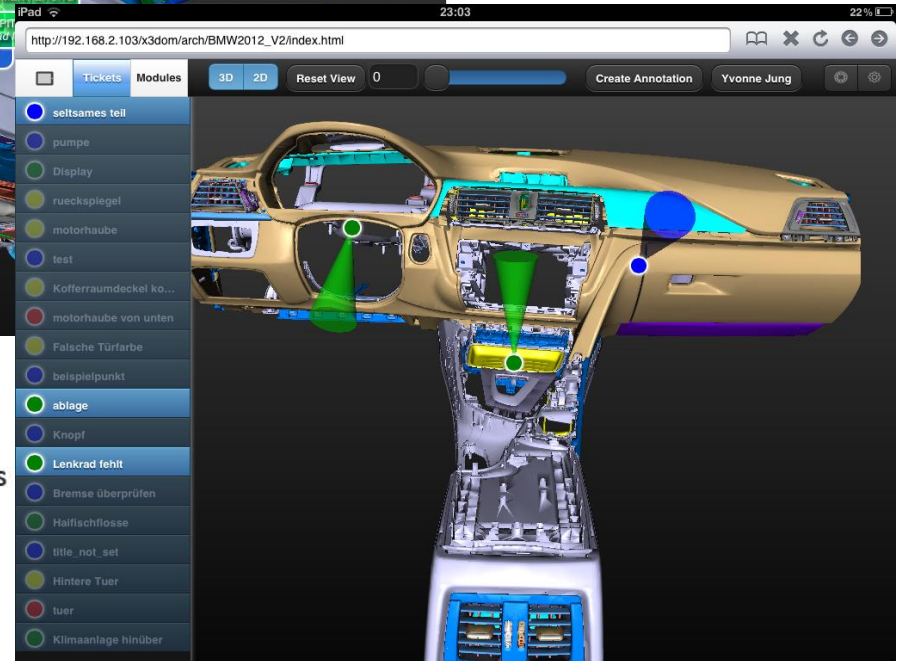
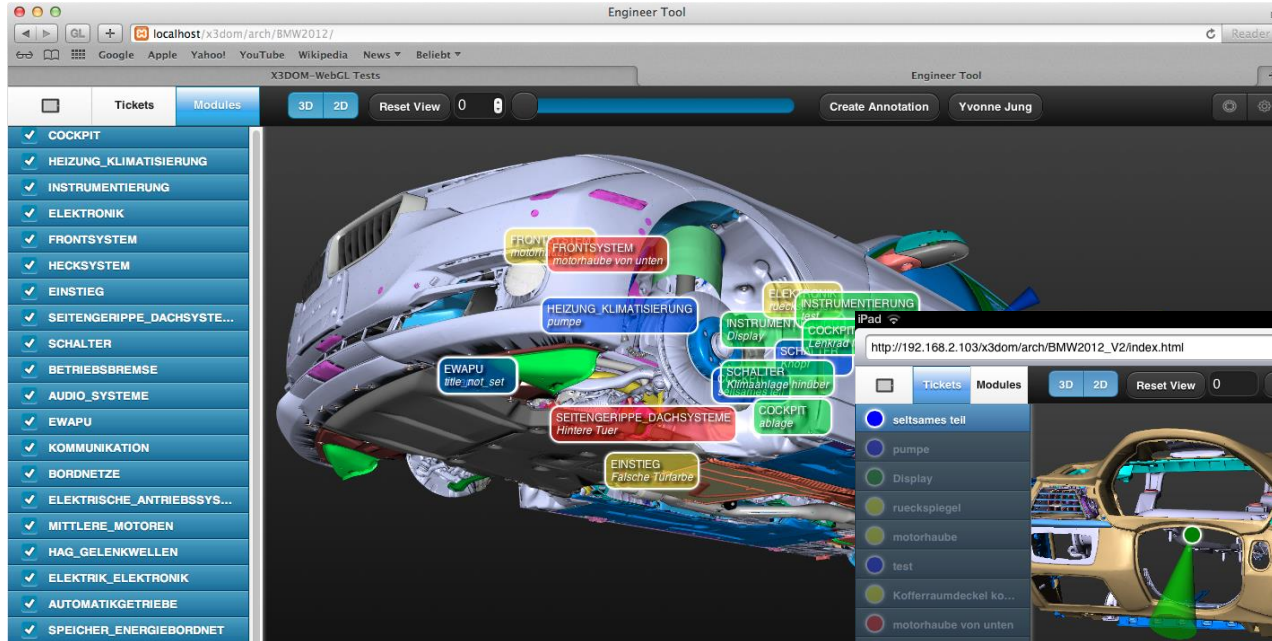
Part of DOM/ HTML document like every other HTML element

(JavaScript implementation based on new WebGL API of HTML5 <canvas> element)

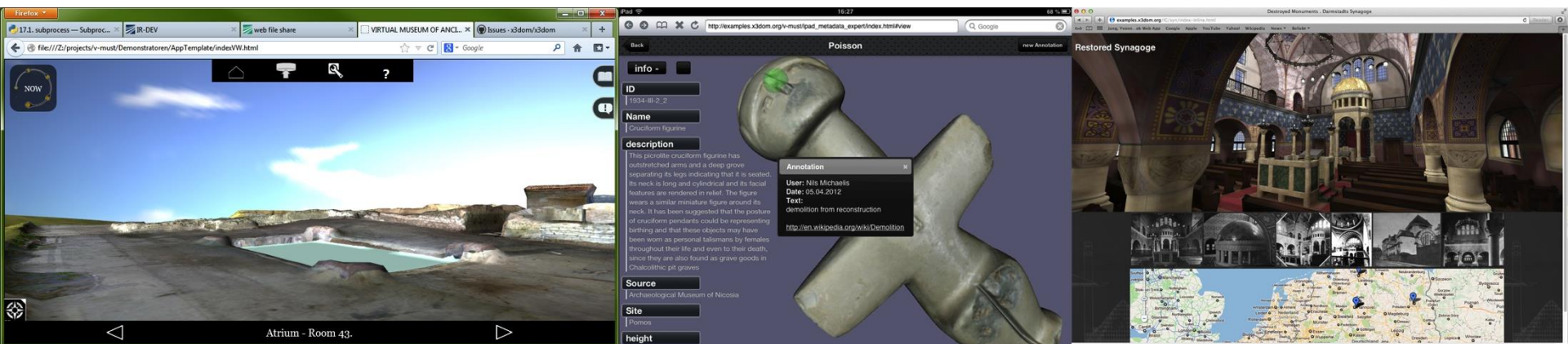
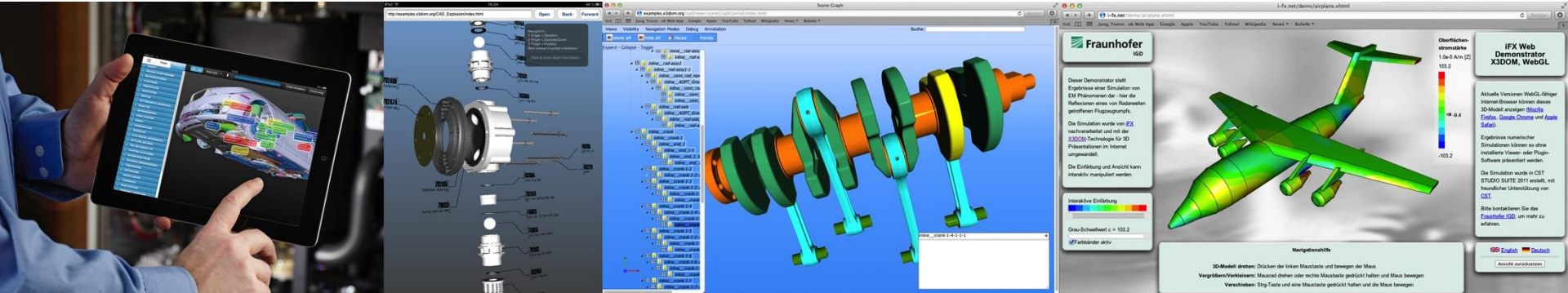
jQuery UI (User Interface)

jQuery JavaScript library: <http://jqueryui.com/>

X3DOM Application (Large Data and Picking): 3D-Internet Design Review

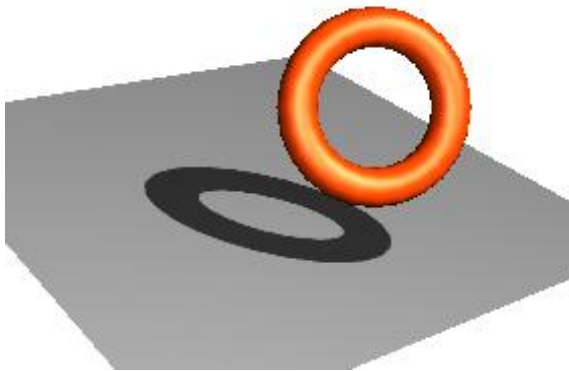


X3DOM Application Integration: Virtual Engineering and Cultural Heritage on the Web



Other X3DOM rendering effects

shadows



fog



textures



- `<directionalLight direction='0 0 -1' intensity='1' shadowIntensity='0.7'></directionalLight>`
- `<fog visibilityRange='1000'></fog>`
- `<imageTexture url="myTextureMap.jpg"></imageTexture>`
 - Note: like `<material>` only as child node of `<appearance>` possible!

X3DOM.org Online Examples

- Basic Examples
 - http://www.x3dom.org/?page_id=5
- Showcase Applications
 - Dynamic Shadows on large oilrig model
http://examples.x3dom.org/binaryGeo/oilrig_demo/index.html
 - OculusRift, more http://www.x3dom.org/?page_id=2429
- Geometry Compression
 - binaryGeometry : <http://examples.x3dom.org/binaryGeo/index.html>
 - POP buffers : <http://examples.x3dom.org/pop-pg13/>

Entry points for getting started

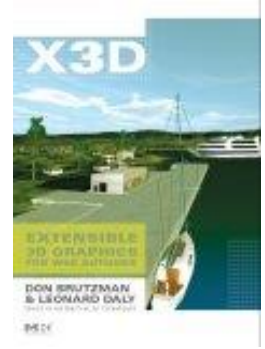
1.5 Release with advanced 3D graphics features

<http://www.x3dom.org/?p=3423>

X3DOM online documentation and code examples

- <http://x3dom.org/docs/dev/> (tutorials and docs)
- <http://www.x3dom.org/school/> (12 simple examples)
- <http://www.x3dom.org/iX/> (7 examples with animation)
- <http://www.x3dom.org/x3dom/test/functional/> (lots of feature tests)

X3D Background & Tools



Some books:

- “X3D: Extensible 3D Graphics for Web Authors”
- “The Annotated VRML 97 Reference” (explains concepts)

More docs and tools:

- <http://www.instantreality.org/downloads/> (InstantPlayer and aopt converter)
- <http://doc.instantreality.org/documentation/getting-started/> (links to X3D)

X3DOM Benefits

- **Development costs:** Web developer vs. graphics expert
- **Adaptability:** Declarative material abstraction allows shading adoption per client hardware (e.g. GLSL, ray-tracing...)
- **Efficiency:** UI events, culling, rendering can be implemented in native code, thus utilizes battery resources efficiently
- **Accessibility:** High level navigation and interaction styles allow very late adaptations for specific use cases
- **Metadata:** Allow indexing and searching content
- **Mash-ups:** Asset reuse in new context
- **Security:** No plugins or even direct GPU calls necessary
- → ***Powerful Abstraction for Web Applications !!!***



Join the Web3D Evolution!



The Web3D Consortium

Executive Director

Anita Havele anita.havele@web3d.org

President

Nicholas F. Polys npolys@vt.edu

*Slides courtesy of Johannes Behr and Yvonne Jung
and the Fraunhofer IGD / VCST Team*



Web3D 2014

19th Annual ACM SIGGRAPH Conference

**Co-located with SIGGRAPH in Vancouver
Canada !!**

In Cooperation with
Eurographics and the Web3D Consortium